

SECRET

11 September 1963

MEMORANDUM FOR: Chief, Dissemination Control Branch, DD/CR
FROM : Chief, Publications Staff, ORR
SUBJECT : Transmittal of Material

It is requested that the attached copies of CIA/RR CB 63-74,
Television to Heighten Propaganda War in Korea, 30 August 1963,
SECRET/NO FOREIGN DISSEM, be forwarded as follows:

<u>Copy No.</u>	<u>Recipient</u>
✓ 165	State, INR Communications Center, Room 7818, State Dept. Bldg., Attn: Herbert H. Glantz Executive Assistant to the Director, RES, Room 8722, State Bldg.
✓ 166	Defense Intelligence Agency, DIASA-2C, Room 2D-233, Pentagon Attn: [REDACTED] 25X1A DIA AP 1 F 2, AHS
✓ 167	Director of Naval Intelligence, Room 5B-659, Pentagon Attn: LCDR, Harold H. Sacks Scientific & Technical Intelligence Center 25X1C STIC 1 E, Bldg. 52, Naval Observatory
✓ 168	NSA [REDACTED]
✓ 169	Attn: [REDACTED] Dept. of Commerce, Mr. Charles F. Boehm, CID/BIBO, Room 1846, Main Commerce Attn: Donald S. Parris, Acting Director, Office of Scientific and Technical Equipment, Business and Defense Services Administration, Room 4800-A

25X1A

ACTION COMPLETED

The dissemination requested by
this memorandum has been completed;

BY: *CK*

Date: *12 Sept 63*

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NO FOREIGN DISSEM

Current Support Brief

TELEVISION TO HEIGHTEN PROPAGANDA WAR IN KOREA



CIA/RR CB 63-74

30 August 1963

CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY

Office of Research and Reports

NO FOREIGN DISSEM

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W A R N I N G

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PROJECT NO.	TITLE				REPORT NO.
32.5007	Approved For Release 2000/08/29 : CIA-RDP79T01003A001700190001-2 Television to Heighten Propaganda War in Korea				CB 63-74
IN SUPPORT OF	DATE INITIATED	DUE DATE	EST. MAN-HOURS	ACTION BRANCH/AUTHOR	DATE OF PUBLICATION
				MS/COM, *	30 August 1963
DATE TO ST/PB	DATE TO REPRO	DATE DISSEMINATED	UPDATING INFORMATION		CLASSIFICATION
	30 Aug 63	10 Sep 63			SECRET/NO
					CONTROLS
					FOREIGN DISSE

REMARKS



STATINTL

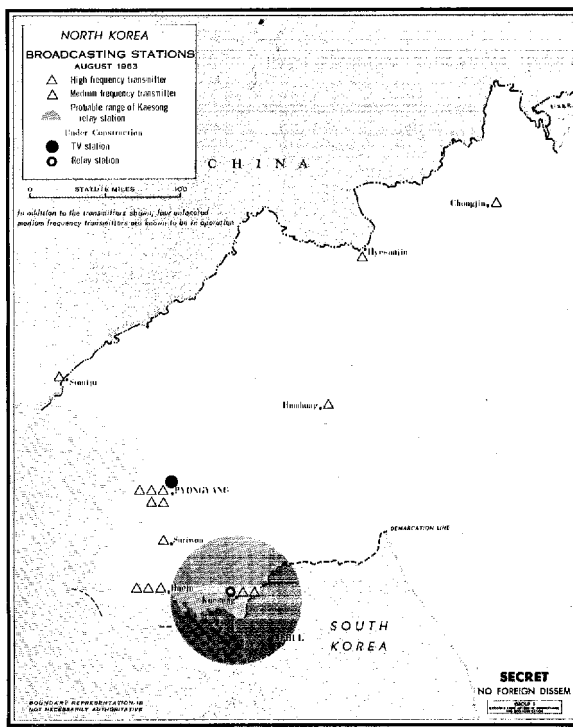
File transferred to CIA
Archival Record File

DATE 9 FEB 1966

PROJECT NO.	TITLE	DATE OF PUBLICATION
32.5007	Approved For Release 2000/08/29 : CIA-RDP79T01003A001700190001-2 Television to Heighten Propaganda War in Korea	30 August 1963
		REPORT NO. CB 63-74

S-E-C-R-E-T

TELEVISION TO HEIGHTEN PROPAGANDA WAR IN KOREA



North Korea reportedly is constructing a television relay station at Kaesong to be used for propaganda broadcasts to South Korea. When completed sometime in 1963, this station will mark the first use of television in the continuing propaganda war between North and South Korea. The potential audience for these broadcasts will be initially small because South Korea has only 50,000 television receivers. Nevertheless, South Korean police officials are concerned about the dangers of such broadcasts and are taking countermeasures to reduce or eliminate their effectiveness.

1. Background

The North Korean television network is still in its infancy. Immediate plans call for a main station at Pyongyang and a relay station at Kaesong (see the map above). Both stations are under construction and presumably will be operational before the end of 1963. The specific mission of the relay station at Kaesong is the relay of Pyongyang broadcasts to Seoul, the only area in South Korea that has commercial television. 1/

2. Technical Problems

Because South Korean television standards differ from those of North Korea, which adheres to the standards of the Sino-Soviet Bloc International

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S-E-C-R-E-T

Radio and Television Organization (OIRT), it will be necessary for the Kaesong station to operate in accordance with South Korean standards. Consequently, the necessary equipment for the Kaesong station is being imported from Japan, which operates on the same standards as South Korea. Transmissions from the main station at Pyongyang, operating on OIRT standards, will be converted by the Kaesong station and then re-transmitted to South Korea. Similar conversions from one television technical standard to another have been in use between Eastern and Western Europe for some time. 2/

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3. South Korean Countermeasures

In anticipation of North Korean television broadcasts, the South Korean police are taking remedial actions to eliminate the impending propaganda dangers. [REDACTED]

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[REDACTED] South Korea also intends to counter this propaganda threat with its own television broadcasts to North Korea. 3/

4. Pattern of North Korean Programing

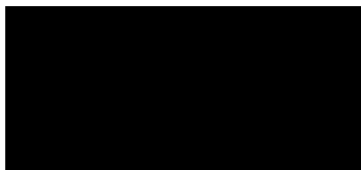
At present, North Korea directs a substantial part of its domestic and international radiobroadcasting effort against South Korea. More than 75 percent of its international broadcasts are beamed to South Korea, and all 19 domestic transmitters are used for "barrage" transmission to South Korea during the final 2 hours of their daily schedule. 4/ The addition of television to the arsenal of propaganda weapons may signal the heightening of efforts to subvert the populace of South Korea.

- 2 -

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Analyst:



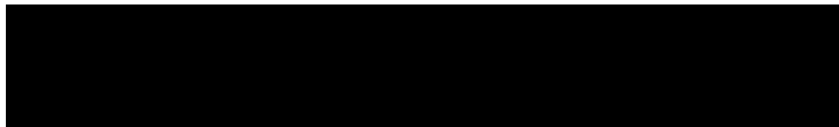
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Coord:

Sources:

25X1A

- 1.
- 2.
- 3.



4. CIA. CIA/RR ER 62-19, Post and Telecommunication Services in North Korea, 1953-61, Jun 62, p. 28. S.

- 3 -

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downgrading and
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30 August 1963

275

163 - 228	St/P/C 25X1A	10 Sep 63	
163	[REDACTED] OCR	"	11 Sep 63
164	[REDACTED], St/P	"	
165 - 169	See attached memo	11 Sep 63	
170, 171	Chief, FI (for clearance)	"	
172	[REDACTED]	"	
173	[REDACTED]	"	
174	[REDACTED] 25X1C	"	
175, 176	[REDACTED]	"	
177	[REDACTED]	"	
178	[REDACTED]	"	
179	[REDACTED] 25X1A	"	
180	[REDACTED]	"	
181	CGS/RB	"	18 Sep 63
182 - 228	Filed in St/P/C	"	
192 - 193	[REDACTED] dec'd from USA	12 Sep 63	
163	[REDACTED]	17 Sep 63	
170	Rec'd by FI	17 Sep 63	STATSPEC
201	[REDACTED]	18 Sep 63	
202 25X1C	[REDACTED]	"	
203	[REDACTED]	"	
204	[REDACTED]	"	
205	[REDACTED]	"	
206	[REDACTED]	"	
207	[REDACTED]	19 Sep 63	
208 - 211	[REDACTED]	Not Sent	12 Dec 63
184 - 200	See attached memo	18 Sep 63	
212	[REDACTED]	"	25X1C
213 58	dec'd in St/P/C	23 Sep 63	
33	Rec'd from O/PDI	16 Oct 63	
1421	Received	21 Nov 63	25X1A
1, 2133, 181, 58, 214-228, 170	Records Center	9 Jan 64	
208 & 209	[REDACTED] ms/corn	22 Jan 64	
230 & 231	Rec'd from Records Center	27 Jan 64	25X1A
35	Rec'd from STIPR	2 July 64	
35, 231	Records Center	7 Aug 64	
213	[REDACTED]	2 Nov 64	
230	[REDACTED]	8 Jul 65	
211	[REDACTED]	[REDACTED]	

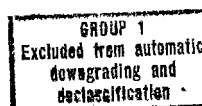
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**SUBJECT: Distribution of Current Support Brief No. 63-74, Television to
Heighten Propaganda War in Korea --- 30 August 1963 (Secret/NO FOREIGN
DISSEM).**

<u>Copy No.</u>	<u>Recipient</u>
1	O/DDI, Room 7E32, Hdqtrs.
2 - 3	NIC
4 - 11	OCI Internal 25X1A
12 - 14	ONE
15 - 20	St/CS/RR
21	O/DDI - [REDACTED]
22 - 30	NSA [REDACTED] 25X1A
31	NSAL
32 - 275	ORR Distribution, St/A/Document Support Section, Room GH0915, Hdqtrs. (sent direct to St/A/DSS, 10 Sep 63).

(Distributed by OCI)

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**63-74, Television to Heighten Propaganda War in Korea --- 30
August 1963 (Secret/NO FOREIGN DISSEM).**

Copy to:

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10	AM/RR (hand carried, 4 Sep 63)	
11 & 34	DAI/RR (hand carried, 4 Sep 63)	
XX 229	CE/E	
12	RO/RR	
13 - 40	D/A (1 each branch)	
41 - 46	D/MS (1 each branch)	
47 - 51	D/R (1 each branch)	
52 - 60	D/M (1 each branch)	
61 - 62	D/I (1 each branch)	
70 - 71	D/GG	
72 - 74	D/GC	
75	D/GC/X	
76 - 81	RID/AN, Unit 4	
82	SI/EM	
83	Analyst/Branch	
84	GR/CR	
85	RR/CR	
86	IC/CR	
87	Library/CR	
88	IP/CR	25X1A
89	VNR. [REDACTED]	
90	AD/GO	
91	Chief, PDD	
92	CD/GO	
93	OCU/OS/RP, Room 2E19, Hq	
94	ODI/GCS, Room 7F35, Hq	25X1A
95	DDI/GCS/RR, Room 3F30, Hq	
96 - 98	OSI	
99	OBI	
100 - 101	OTR/IS/IP, Room GC11, Hq (1 - OTR/SIC)	
102	NPK/CSD/REF, Room 1S518 [REDACTED]	
103	Commandant Nat'l. War College, Ft. Leslie McNair, Attn: Classified Records Section, Rm. 26, Nat'l. War College Bldg., Wash. 25, D.C.	
104 - 114	ACSI/Army, Room 1C460, Pentagon	
115 - 128	Navy, Director ONE, Room 5B659, Pentagon	
129 - 138	HO, USAF, Attn: AFCIN-3DI, Room 4B137, Pentagon	
139 - 146	Asst. Secretary of Defense, ISA, Room 4D825, Pentagon	
147 - 148	USIA, Warren Phelps, IRR/D, Room 701, Walker Johnson Building, 1145 New York Avenue, N.W.	
149 - 151	State, IRI Communications Center, Room 7B18, State Dept. Bldg	
152 - 154	DIA, OASAS-2C, Room 2D213, Pentagon	
155 - 156	Re: Madison DeLoe, NSC, Room 365, Executive Office Building	
157 - 158	GI/PIC, Room 4F44, Hq (held in St/P/C, 10 Sep 63).	
230	Re: [REDACTED]	

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ORR PUBLICATIONS CONTROL PROCESSING SHEET

Subject CIA/RR CB 63-74
Analyst [REDACTED]

Branch MS/COM

Date Initials Remarks

I. IN 25X1A

Unedited draft
Edited draft
Other

11 Sep 63

WBS

Clearance memo sent
To Ch/FI 25X1C

II. SECURITY

- a) Text check
b) Sources to be checked

18 Sep 63

WBS

Deletions [REDACTED]
Delete "NFD" on cover.
Pg 1 - on map, delete "NFD"
Remove page 3.

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Release authorized
Releasable to

d) Release requested:

- 1) initiated
2) received

III. OUT

Report #1 sent to AD/RR
Report #2 sent to DDD
Report #3 given to [REDACTED]
for sanitizing
OL/PSD notified to disseminate

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